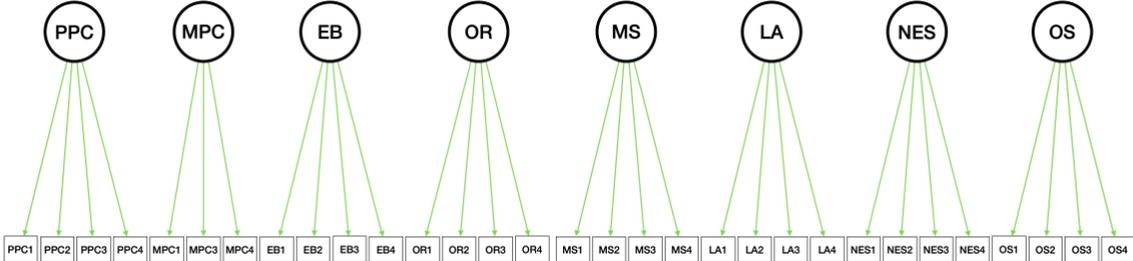
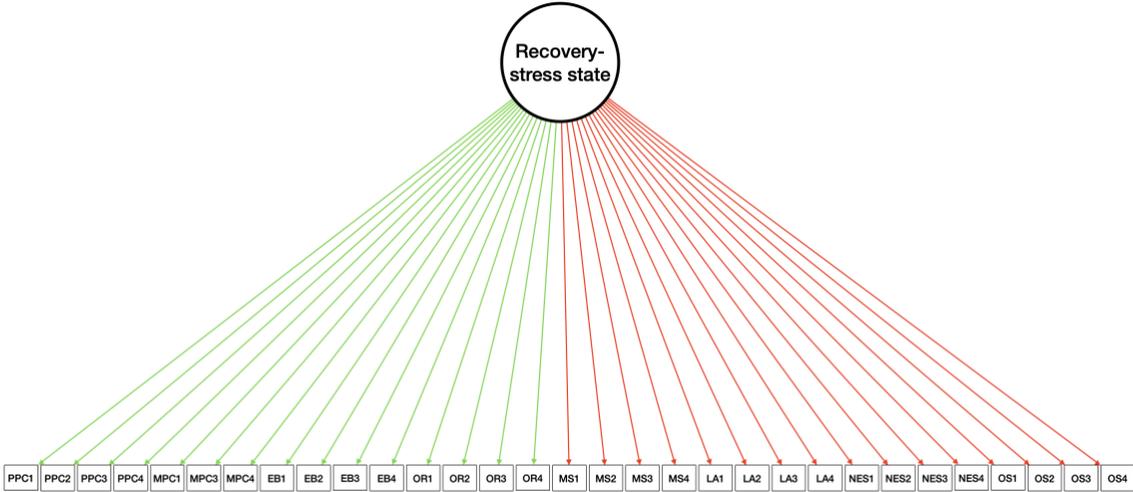


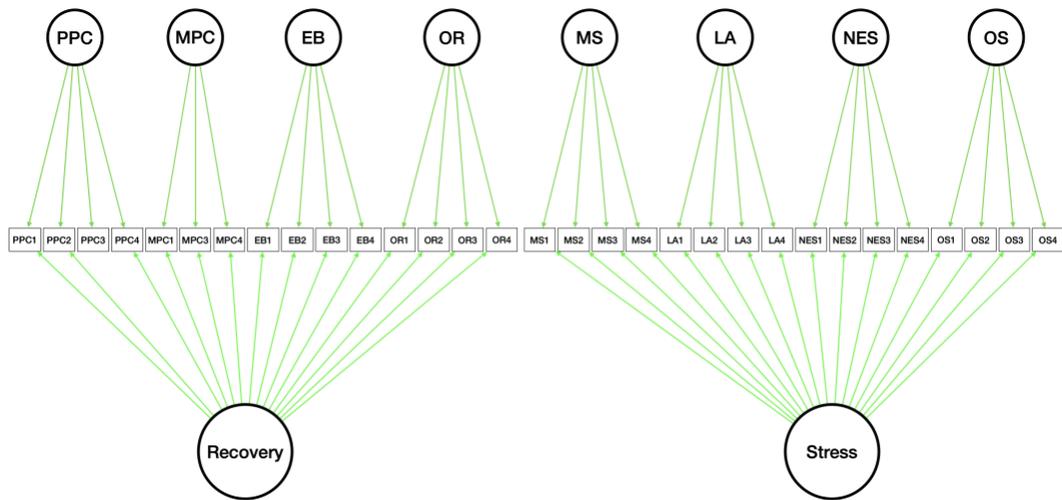
Appendix 1. Proposed structure of the scale



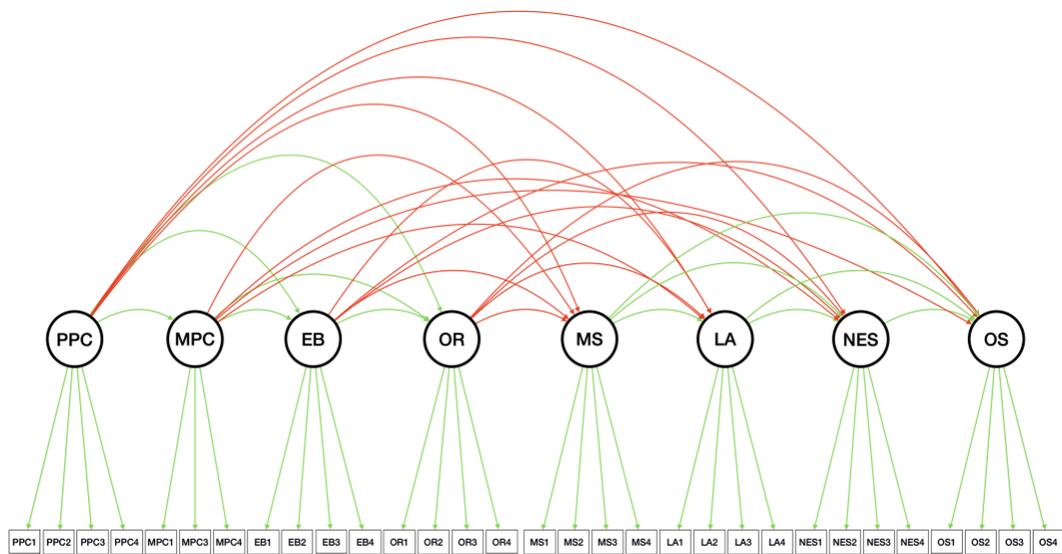
1a. Orthogonal first-order model



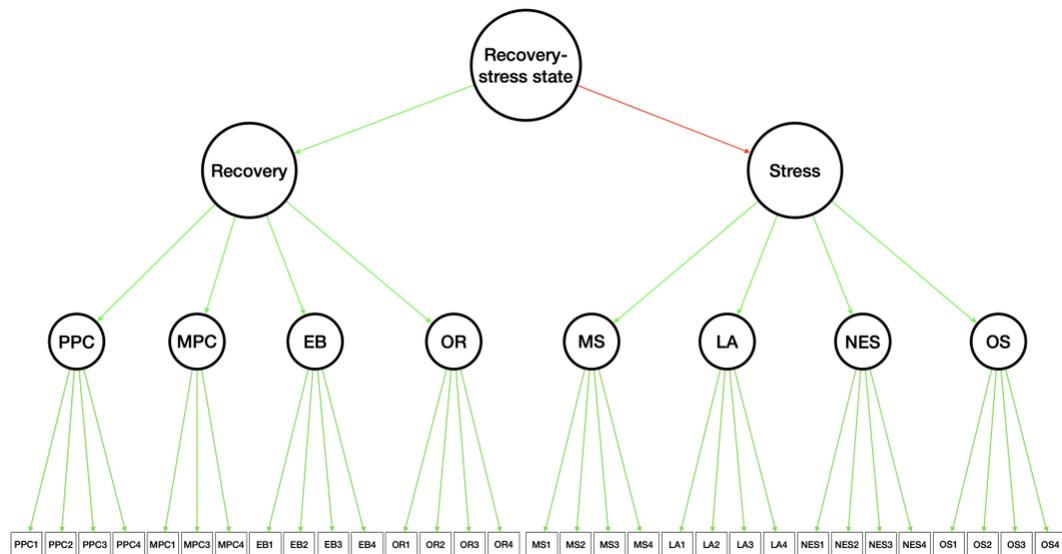
1b. Single-factor model



1c. Bifactor model



1d. Oblique lower-order model



1e. Higher-order model

Appendix 1. Structural diagram of five proposed confirmatory factor analysis models. Error and disturbance terms have been omitted for the sake of clarity. Note that the item MPC2 has been omitted from all models because of its high negative contribution to the Cronbach's alpha, corrected item-total correlation, and low factor loading.